# House File 2223 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 2223

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## A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act establishing the Iowa hope scholarship program and
- 2 making appropriations.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1 DIVISION I
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- 2 SHORT TITLE
- 3 Section 1. SHORT TITLE. This Act shall be known and may be
- 4 cited as the "Iowa Hope Scholarship Program to Empower Parents
- 5 and Expand Choice in Children's Education by Funding Students
- 6 and Not Systems Act".
- 7 DIVISION II
- 8 IOWA HOPE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM
- 9 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 257A.1 Program title.
- 10 An Iowa hope scholarship program is established for the
- 11 school years commencing on or after July 1, 2023.
- 12 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 257A.2 Definitions.
- 13 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise
- 14 requires:
- 15 1. "Base year" means the school year prior to the school
- 16 year for which the scholarship is received.
- 17 2. "Curriculum" means a complete course of study for
- 18 a particular content area or grade level, including any
- 19 supplemental materials required by the curriculum.
- 20 3. "Department" means the department of management.
- 21 4. "District of residence" means the public school district
- 22 in which the participating student resides.
- 23 5. "Education service provider" means a person, school, or
- 24 organization that receives payments to provide educational
- 25 goods and services to students.
- 26 6. "Eligible student" means a resident of this state who is
- 27 any of the following:
- 28 a. A child who is eligible to enroll in preschool through
- 29 grade twelve and who is not enrolled in an accredited nonpublic
- 30 school in the base year.
- 31 b. (1) For the school year beginning July 1, 2023, a child
- 32 who is eligible to enroll in grades eleven and twelve and who
- 33 is enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base
- 34 year.
- 35 (2) For the school year beginning July 1, 2024, a child who

- 1 is eligible to enroll in grades nine through twelve and who is
- 2 enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base year.
- 3 (3) For the school year beginning July 1, 2025, a child who
- 4 is eligible to enroll in grades seven through twelve and who is
- 5 enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base year.
- 6 (4) For the school year beginning July 1, 2026, a child who
- 7 is eligible to enroll in grades five through twelve and who is
- 8 enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base year.
- 9 (5) For the school year beginning July 1, 2027, a child who
- 10 is eligible to enroll in grades three through twelve and who is
- 11 enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base year.
- 12 (6) For the school year beginning July 1, 2028, a child who
- 13 is eligible to enroll in grades one through twelve and who is
- 14 enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school for the base year.
- 15 (7) For school years beginning on or after July 1, 2029,
- 16 a child who is eligible to enroll in preschool through grade
- 17 twelve and who is enrolled in an accredited nonpublic school or
- 18 private preschool for the base year.
- 19 7. "Parent" means a biological parent, legal guardian,
- 20 custodian, or other person with legal authority to act on
- 21 behalf of an eligible student or participating student.
- 22 8. "Participating education service provider" means an
- 23 education service provider that satisfies the requirements of
- 24 section 257A.10.
- 9. "Participating student" means a student who receives a
- 26 scholarship pursuant to this chapter.
- 27 10. "Resident" means the same as defined in section 282.1,
- 28 subsection 2.
- 29 11. "Scholarship" means the amount of funds awarded and
- 30 allocated to the parents or guardian of a participating student
- 31 in order to pay for qualifying education expenses to educate
- 32 the student pursuant to the requirements of this chapter.
- 33 Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 257A.3 Iowa hope scholarship
- 34 administration.
- 35 The Iowa hope scholarship program shall be administered by

- 1 the department.
- 2 Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 257A.4 Powers of the department.
- 3 l. The department is authorized to take any action
- 4 necessary to effectuate the provisions of this chapter and to
- 5 successfully administer the hope scholarship program, including
- 6 but not limited to the following:
- 7 a. Adopting rules under chapter 17A for the requirements,
- 8 policies, procedures, and guidelines to implement and manage
- 9 the program.
- 10 b. Executing contracts and other instruments for necessary
- 11 goods and services.
- 12 c. Employing necessary personnel and engaging the services
- 13 of private consultants, actuaries, auditors, legal counsel,
- 14 managers, trustees, and any other contractors or professionals
- 15 needed for rendering professional and technical assistance and
- 16 advice.
- 17 d. Implementing the program through the use of financial
- 18 organizations as account depositories and managers.
- 19 e. Determining whether an expenditure of scholarship funds
- 20 is or was a qualifying expense to educate a participating
- 21 student.
- 22 f. Establishing the method by which moneys in the
- 23 hope scholarship expense fund shall be allocated to pay
- 24 for administrative costs and assess, collect, and expend
- 25 administrative fees, charges, and penalties.
- 26 g. Authorizing the assessment, collection, and retention of
- 27 fees and charges against the amounts paid into and the earnings
- 28 on the hope scholarship funds by a financial institution,
- 29 investment manager, or fund manager.
- 30 h. Investing and reinvesting any of the funds and accounts
- 31 under the department's control with a financial institution, an
- 32 investment manager, or a fund manager.
- i. Soliciting and accepting gifts, including bequests
- 34 and other testamentary gifts made by will, trust, or other
- 35 disposition; grants; loans; aid; and property, real or personal

- 1 of any nature and from any source, or to participate in any
- 2 other way in any federal, state, or local governmental programs
- 3 in carrying out the purposes of this chapter. The department
- 4 shall use the property received to effectuate the desires of
- 5 the donor, and shall convert the property received into cash
- 6 for deposit in the hope scholarship fund within one hundred
- 7 eighty days of receipt.
- 8 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 257A.5 Award of hope scholarships.
- 9 1. The hope scholarship program is established to provide
- 10 the option for parents to better meet the individual education
- ll needs of their eligible student.
- 12 2. The program shall be available to receive applications
- 13 for the school year beginning July 1, 2023, no later than
- 14 October 15, 2022.
- 15 3. The department shall create a standard application form
- 16 that a parent may submit to establish the student's eligibility
- 17 for the award of a scholarship, to be placed in the student's
- 18 education savings account to be used for qualifying expenses
- 19 on behalf of the participating student. Information about
- 20 scholarship funds and the application process shall be made
- 21 available on the department's internet site.
- 22 4. a. The department shall issue a decision letter to
- 23 eligible students within forty-five days of receipt of a
- 24 completed application and all required documentation.
- 25 b. The department shall approve an application for a
- 26 scholarship if the parent submits an application for a
- 27 scholarship in accordance with the rules adopted by the
- 28 department that includes an agreement with the department,
- 29 promising to provide an education for the eligible recipient
- 30 through enrollment in an accredited nonpublic school or
- 31 instruction that meets the requirements of chapter 299A.
- 32 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 257A.6 Funding of hope scholarships
- 33 program and expense funds.
- 1. A hope scholarship program fund is created as a separate
- 35 and distinct fund in the state treasury under the control of

- 1 the department. Moneys in the fund include revenues credited
- 2 to the fund, appropriations made to the fund, and other moneys
- 3 deposited into the fund. Notwithstanding section 12C.7,
- 4 subsection 2, all interest and earnings and other returns
- 5 derived from the deposit and investment of moneys in the hope
- 6 scholarship fund shall be credited to the fund.
- For each fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2023,
- 8 there is appropriated from the general fund of the state to
- 9 the hope scholarship fund an amount necessary to pay all hope
- 10 scholarships approved for that fiscal year and the amount
- 11 necessary to administer the program and subject to transfer
- 12 under subsection 6. There is appropriated annually all moneys
- 13 in the hope scholarship fund to the department for purposes of
- 14 providing scholarships under this chapter.
- 3. Notwithstanding section 8.33, any moneys remaining in
- 16 the hope scholarship fund at the end of a fiscal year shall not
- 17 revert to any other fund but shall remain in the fund for use as
- 18 provided in this chapter for the following fiscal year.
- 19 4. Following approval of the application, the department
- 20 shall make available to each participating student a
- 21 scholarship in an amount equal to the sum of all the following
- 22 for the same school budget year:
- 23 a. The product of the student's weighted enrollment that
- 24 would otherwise be assigned to the student under chapter 257
- 25 if the student was enrolled in the student's district of
- 26 residence multiplied by the difference between eighty-eight and
- 27 four-tenths percent of the regular program state cost per pupil
- 28 and the statewide average foundation property tax per pupil.
- 29 b. The total teacher salary supplement district cost per
- 30 pupil for the student's district of residence.
- 31 c. The total professional development supplement district
- 32 cost per pupil for the student's district of residence.
- 33 d. The total early intervention supplement district cost per
- 34 pupil for the student's district of residence.
- 35 e. The total area education agency teacher salary supplement

- 1 district cost per pupil for the student's district of 2 residence.
- 3 f. The total area education agency professional development
- 4 supplement district cost per pupil for the student's district
- 5 of residence.
- 6 g. The total teacher leadership supplement district cost per 7 pupil for the student's district of residence.
- 8 5. The amount of the scholarship to a participating student
- 9 who is awarded a hope scholarship for less than a full school
- 10 year shall be prorated based on the portion of the school year
- 11 the eligible recipient is awarded the scholarship.
- 12 6. A hope scholarship program expense fund is created
- 13 as a separate and distinct fund in the state treasury under
- 14 the control of the department. Moneys in the fund include
- 15 transfers made pursuant to this subsection or other moneys
- 16 received by the department for the hope scholarship program
- 17 expense fund. Notwithstanding sections 12C.7, subsection 2,
- 18 all interest or earnings derived from the deposit of moneys in
- 19 the hope scholarship program expense fund shall be credited to
- 20 the fund. An amount not to exceed five percent of the annual
- 21 appropriation to the hope scholarship program fund shall be
- 22 transferred to the hope scholarship program expense fund to
- 23 cover the annual administrative costs of the hope scholarship
- 24 program and the cost of surety bonds for education service
- 25 providers receiving more than one hundred thousand dollars
- 26 annually in hope scholarship funds.
- 7. The deposit of hope scholarship funds into a
- 28 participating student's account shall be subject to the
- 29 execution of the parental agreement. Any funds remaining in a
- 30 hope scholarship account at the end of the fiscal year may be
- 31 carried over to the next fiscal year upon successful renewal
- 32 of the account.
- 33 8. Funds deposited in a participating student's hope
- 34 scholarship account do not constitute taxable income to the

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35 parent or the participating student.

- 9. The department shall continue to make deposits into a
- 2 participating student's hope scholarship account unless any of
- 3 the following conditions have occurred:
- 4 a. A parent of a participating student fails to renew a
- 5 hope scholarship account or withdraws from the hope scholarship
- 6 program.
- 7 b. The department determines that the student is no longer
- 8 eligible for a hope scholarship.
- 9 c. The department suspends or revokes participation in
- 10 the hope scholarship program for failure to comply with the
- ll requirements of this chapter.
- 12 d. The participating student successfully completes a
- 13 secondary education program.
- 14 e. The participating student reaches twenty-one years of
- 15 age.
- 16 10. If any of the conditions in subsection 9 occur, the
- 17 department shall notify the parent that the participating
- 18 student's account will be closed in forty-five calendar days.
- 19 If a parent fails to adequately address the condition or
- 20 conditions upon which closure is based or does not respond
- 21 within thirty calendar days of receipt of notice, the
- 22 department shall close the account and any remaining moneys
- 23 shall be returned to the general fund of the state.
- 24 ll. Hope scholarship funds may only be used for educational
- 25 purposes in accordance with this subsection. Parents of a
- 26 participating student shall agree to use the funds deposited in
- 27 their student's hope scholarship account only for the following
- 28 qualifying expenses to educate the student:
- 29 a. Services provided by a public school district, including
- 30 tuition and individual classes and extracurricular activities
- 31 and programs.
- 32 b. Tuition and fees at a participating education service
- 33 provider.
- c. Tutoring services provided by an individual or a tutoring
- 35 facility, if such tutoring services are not provided by a

- 1 member of the participating student's immediate family.
- fees for nationally standardized assessments, advanced
- 3 placement examinations, any examinations related to college
- 4 or university admission, and tuition or fees for preparatory
- 5 courses for such exams.
- 6 e. Tuition and fees for programs of study or the curriculum
- 7 of courses that lead to an industry-recognized credential that
- 8 satisfies a workforce need.
- 9 f. Tuition and fees for accredited nonpublic online learning 10 programs.
- 11 q. Tuition and fees for alternative education programs
- 12 that meet standards similar to alternative options education
- 13 programs under section 280.19A.
- 14 h. Fees for education programs and services otherwise
- 15 allowed under this subsection that meet outside of the normal
- 16 school day or outside the academic school year.
- 17 i. Educational services and therapies, including but not
- 18 limited to occupational, behavioral, physical, speech-language,
- 19 and audiology therapies.
- 20 j. Any other qualified expenses as approved by the
- 21 department.
- 22 12. This chapter does not prohibit a student from receiving
- 23 a tuition grant from an accredited nonpublic school or school
- 24 tuition organization or from receiving any other form of
- 25 financial aid.
- 26 13. Hope scholarship funds shall not be refunded, rebated,
- 27 or shared with a parent or participating student in any manner
- 28 by an education service provider. Any refund or rebate for
- 29 goods or services purchased with hope scholarship funds shall
- 30 be credited directly to the participating student's hope
- 31 scholarship account.
- 32 14. This chapter does not prohibit the parents of a
- 33 participating student from making payments for the costs of
- 34 educational goods and services not covered by the funds in
- 35 the qualifying student's hope scholarship account. However,

- 1 personal deposits into an account are not permitted.
- 2 Sec. 8. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **257A.7** Renewal of hope scholarship 3 accounts.
- 4 l. A parent must renew a participating student's hope
- 5 scholarship on an annual basis.
- 6 2. Notwithstanding any changes in eligibility, a student
- 7 who has previously qualified for a hope scholarship remains
- 8 eligible to apply for renewal until one of the disqualifying
- 9 conditions set forth in section 257A.6, subsection 9, occurs
- 10 and provided that the department verifies the following
- ll information by July 1 of every year:
- 12 a. A list of all active hope scholarship accounts.
- 13 b. The district of residence of each participating student.
- 14 c. For each participating student who attends an accredited
- 15 nonpublic school that is a participating education service
- 16 provider, annual confirmation of the participating student's
- 17 continued attendance at the nonpublic school.
- 18 d. For each participating student who is receiving
- 19 private instruction, that the student has complied with all
- 20 requirements of chapter 299A.
- 21 3. If a parent fails to renew a student's hope scholarship,
- 22 the department shall notify the parent that the student's
- 23 account will be closed in forty-five calendar days. If a
- 24 parent chooses not to renew or does not respond within thirty
- 25 calendar days of receipt of notice, the department shall close
- 26 the account and any remaining moneys shall be deposited in the
- 27 general fund of the state.
- 28 4. If an eligible student decides to return to the hope
- 29 scholarship program after failing to renew, the eligible
- 30 student must reapply. The department shall adopt rules to
- 31 provide the least disruptive process for students who desire to
- 32 stop receiving hope scholarship payments and return full-time
- 33 to a public school.
- 34 5. The department shall adopt rules for participating
- 35 students who want to continue to receive services provided by

- 1 a public school or district, including individual classes and
- 2 extracurricular programs. The department shall ensure that
- 3 any public school or school district providing such services
- 4 receives the appropriate pro rata share of a participating
- 5 student's hope scholarship funds based on the percentage of
- 6 total instruction provided to the student by the public school
- 7 or school district. Public school districts may charge tuition
- 8 to hope scholarship students who enroll for services in a
- 9 public school. Participating students who enroll for services
- 10 part-time in public schools shall not be included in the
- ll enrollment of the school district for funding purposes under
- 12 chapter 257. This chapter shall not be construed to prohibit
- 13 a participating student from using the funds deposited in the
- 14 student's account on both services provided by a public school
- 15 or district and other qualifying expenses.
- Sec. 9. NEW SECTION. 257A.8 Administration of hope
- 17 scholarship program and accounts.
- 18 1. In addition to the duties under this chapter, the
- 19 department shall do all of the following:
- 20 a. Maintain an updated list of participating education
- 21 service providers and ensure that the list is publicly
- 22 available.
- 23 b. Provide parents with a written explanation of the
- 24 allowable uses of hope scholarship funds, the responsibilities
- 25 of parents, the duties of the department, and the role of
- 26 any private financial management firms or other private
- 27 organizations that the department may contract with to
- 28 administer the hope scholarship program.
- 29 c. Ensure that parents of students with a disability
- 30 receive notice that participation in the hope scholarship
- 31 program is a parental placement under 20 U.S.C. §1412 of the
- 32 federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, including
- 33 an explanation of the rights that parentally placed students
- 34 possess under the federal law and any applicable state laws and
- 35 regulations.

- 2. The department may contract with private organizations
- 2 to administer the hope scholarship program, including but
- 3 not limited to private financial management firms to manage
- 4 scholarship accounts.
- 5 3. The department shall implement or contract with a
- 6 private organization to implement a commercially viable,
- 7 cost-effective, and parent-friendly system for payment for
- 8 services from hope scholarship accounts to participating
- 9 education service providers, including but not limited to
- 10 the use of debit cards or other electronic fund transfers.
- 11 However, a hope scholarship account shall not be used for debit
- 12 card or electronic payment fees.
- 13 4. The department shall also implement a commercially
- 14 viable, cost-effective, and parent-friendly system for publicly
- 15 rating, reviewing, and sharing information about participating
- 16 education service providers. If feasible, such a system shall
- 17 be integrated with the system under subsection 3.
- 18 5. If a participating education service provider requires
- 19 an application fee or a partial payment of tuition or fees
- 20 prior to the start of the academic year to reserve space for a
- 21 participating student, such fee or partial payment may be paid
- 22 prior to the start of the school year in which the scholarship
- 23 is awarded, and deducted in an equitable manner from subsequent
- 24 scholarship deposits to ensure adequate funds remain available
- 25 throughout the school year; but if the student decides not to
- 26 use the education service provider, the application fee or
- 27 partial reservation payment must be returned to the department
- 28 by such education service provider and credited to the
- 29 student's account.
- 30 6. a. The department may accept gifts and grants from any
- 31 source to cover administrative costs to be deposited in the
- 32 hope scholarship program expense fund and for costs to inform
- 33 the public about the program.
- 34 b. The department may accept gifts and grants from any
- 35 source to cover scholarship costs to be deposited in the hope

- 1 scholarship program fund.
- The department shall adopt all necessary rules to meet
- 3 timelines set forth in this chapter, including rules for all
- 4 of the following:
- 5 a. Establishing or contracting for the establishment of a
- 6 fraud reporting system.
- 7 b. Procedures for refunding payments from education service
- 8 providers back to scholarship accounts.
- 9 c. Procedures for entering into reciprocal agreements with
- 10 other state education savings account agencies or entities,
- 11 whether public or private, to recognize and allow education
- 12 service providers approved in other states to receive payments
- 13 from hope scholarship accounts under this chapter.
- 14 8. The rules and policies adopted by the department should
- 15 avoid excessive bureaucracy and overly prescriptive mandates
- 16 and instead shall focus on encouraging participation in the
- 17 program and encouraging education service providers to provide
- 18 parents and hope scholarship students with a broad array of
- 19 educational options.
- 20 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 257A.9 Auditing of program —
- 21 suspension of accounts and providers.
- 22 1. The department shall adopt rules for the auditing of
- 23 individual hope scholarship accounts and shall conduct or
- 24 contract for the random auditing of individual hope scholarship
- 25 accounts as needed to ensure compliance with the requirements
- 26 of this chapter and rules of the program.
- 27 2. As part of the auditing process, the department may
- 28 remove a parent or eligible recipient from the program and
- 29 close an account for failure to comply with the terms of the
- 30 parental agreement, failure to comply with the applicable laws,
- 31 failure of the student to remain eligible, or intentional
- 32 and fraudulent misuse of scholarship funds. The department
- 33 rules shall create procedures to ensure that a fair process
- 34 exists to determine the removal of a parent or student from the
- 35 program and a parent may appeal a decision of the department

- 1 as provided under chapter 17A.
- 2 3. a. The department may conduct or contract for the audit
- 3 of education service providers accepting payments from hope
- 4 scholarship accounts if the department determines that the
- 5 education service provider has done any of the following:
- 6 (1) Intentionally and substantially misrepresented
- 7 information or failed to refund any overpayments in a timely
- 8 manner.
- 9 (2) Routinely failed to provide students with promised
- 10 educational goods or services.
- 11 b. If the department determines that an education service
- 12 provider has intentionally and substantially misused hope
- 13 scholarship funds, the department may bar the education service
- 14 provider from continuing to receive payments. The department
- 15 shall create procedures to ensure that a fair process exists
- 16 to determine whether an education service provider may be
- 17 barred from receiving payment from scholarship accounts and
- 18 an education service provider may appeal a decision to bar
- 19 the education service provider from receiving payments to the
- 20 department.
- c. If the department bars an education service provider
- 22 from receiving payments from hope scholarship accounts, the
- 23 department shall notify parents and students of the decision as
- 24 quickly as practicable.
- 25 d. If the department obtains evidence of potential
- 26 fraudulent use of hope scholarship funds, the department
- 27 may refer suspected cases to the attorney general for
- 28 purposes of investigation, collection, and potential criminal
- 29 investigation.
- 30 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 257A.10 Requirements for and rights
- 31 of participating education service providers.
- 32 1. To be a participating education service provider and be
- 33 eligible to accept payments from a hope scholarship account, an
- 34 education service provider must do all of the following:
- 35 a. Submit notice to the department that the provider wishes

- 1 to participate in the hope scholarship program.
- 2 b. Provide parents with a receipt for all qualifying
- 3 expenses for the participating student.
- 4 c. Agree not to refund, rebate, or share scholarship funds
- 5 with parents or students in any manner, except that funds may
- 6 be remitted or refunded to a scholarship account in accordance
- 7 with section 257A.6, subsection 13.
- 8 d. Agree to submit any employee who will have contact with
- 9 participating students to a criminal background check.
- 10 e. In the case of a participating education service provider
- 11 that is an accredited nonpublic school, provide notice of
- 12 enrollment annually to the district of residence of any student
- 13 for which a student's tuition to such school is being paid
- 14 through the hope scholarship program.
- 15 2. This chapter shall not be construed to limit the
- 16 independence or autonomy of an education service provider or
- 17 make the actions of an education service provider the actions
- 18 of any governmental entity.
- 19 3. Education service providers shall be given maximum
- 20 freedom to provide for the educational needs of participating
- 21 students without governmental control.
- 22 4. A participating education service provider is not
- 23 required to alter its creed, practices, admission policy,
- 24 hiring policy, or curriculum in order to accept participating
- 25 students.
- 26 5. This chapter does not expand the regulatory authority
- 27 of the state, its officers, or any school district to impose
- 28 any additional regulation of education service providers beyond
- 29 those necessary to enforce the requirements of the program.
- 30 Sec. 12. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **257A.11** Responsibilities of districts
- 31 of residence.
- 32 The district of residence in which a participating student
- 33 was last enrolled, if applicable, shall provide an education
- 34 service provider that has enrolled the student with a complete
- 35 copy of the student's school records, while complying with the

- 1 federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, 20
- 2 U.S.C. §1232g.
- 3 Sec. 13. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **257A.12** Legal proceedings 4 severability.
- 5 l. No liability arises on the part of the department or 6 any governmental entity based on the award or use of a hope
- 7 scholarship awarded pursuant to this chapter.
- 8 2. It is the intent of the general assembly that if any
- 9 portion of this chapter is challenged in court as violating
- 10 either the state or federal constitution, the parents of
- ll eligible students shall have standing to be parties to such
- 12 litigation, and should be permitted by the court to intervene
- 13 if the parents are not already parties to such litigation.
- 3. If any provision of this chapter or the application
- 15 of any such provision of this chapter to any person or
- 16 circumstance is held invalid by a court of competent
- 17 jurisdiction, the remainder of this chapter or the application
- 18 of the provisions of this chapter to persons or circumstances
- 19 other than those to which the chapter is held invalid shall not
- 20 be affected.
- 21 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 24 This bill establishes the Iowa hope scholarship program
- 25 for the school years commencing on or after July 1, 2023.
- 26 The program provides hope scholarships to eligible students
- 27 for qualifying educational expenses. The bill phases in
- 28 eligibility for the program based on grade eligibility and
- 29 whether the child was enrolled in an accredited nonpublic
- 30 school in the base year, as defined in the bill.
- 31 The Iowa hope scholarship program shall be administered by
- 32 the department of management.
- The bill establishes powers and duties of the department
- 34 relating to the administration and oversight of the program,
- 35 including the adoption of administrative rules. The bill

- 1 requires that applications for the program for the school 2 year beginning July 1, 2023, be available for submission no 3 later than October 15, 2022. The department shall approve 4 an application for a scholarship if a parent submits an 5 application for a scholarship in accordance with the rules 6 adopted by the department that includes an agreement with the 7 department, promising to provide an education for the eligible 8 recipient through enrollment in an accredited nonpublic school 9 or instruction that meets the requirements of Code chapter 10 299A. The bill establishes a hope scholarship program fund under 11 12 the control of the department of management. For each fiscal 13 year beginning on or after July 1, 2023, there is appropriated 14 from the general fund of the state to the hope scholarship fund 15 an amount necessary to pay all hope scholarships approved for 16 that fiscal year and the costs to administer the program as
- 17 provided in the bill. Following approval of the scholarship application, the 18 19 department shall make available to each participating student 20 a scholarship in an amount equal to the sum of all the 21 following for the same school budget year: (1) the product 22 of the student's weighted enrollment that would otherwise 23 be assigned to the pupil if the pupil was enrolled in the 24 student's district of residence multiplied by the difference 25 between 88.4 percent of the regular program state cost per 26 pupil and the statewide average foundation property tax per 27 pupil; (2) the total teacher salary supplement district cost 28 per pupil for the student's district of residence; (3) the 29 total professional development supplement district cost per 30 pupil for the student's district of residence; (4) the total 31 early intervention supplement district cost per pupil for the 32 student's district of residence; (5) the total area education 33 agency teacher salary supplement district cost per pupil 34 for the student's district of residence; (6) the total area 35 education agency professional development supplement district

- 1 cost per pupil for the student's district of residence; and (7)
- 2 the total teacher leadership supplement district cost per pupil
- 3 for the student's district of residence.
- 4 The bill specifies the allowable uses for hope scholarship
- 5 funds.
- 6 A hope scholarship program expense fund is created under
- 7 the control of the department of management. An amount
- 8 not to exceed 5 percent of the annual appropriation to the
- 9 hope scholarship program fund shall be transferred to the
- 10 hope scholarship program expense fund to cover the annual
- ll administrative costs of the hope scholarship program and the
- 12 cost of surety bonds for education service providers receiving
- 13 more than \$100,000 annually in hope scholarship funds.
- 14 Under the bill, funds deposited in a participating student's
- 15 hope scholarship account do not constitute taxable income to
- 16 the parent or the participating student.
- 17 The department shall continue to make deposits into a
- 18 participating student's hope scholarship account unless
- 19 specified eligibility conditions have occurred or the student's
- 20 parent fails to renew the scholarship. A parent must renew a
- 21 participating student's hope scholarship on an annual basis.
- 22 The bill requires the department to maintain an updated list
- 23 of participating education service providers and shall ensure
- 24 that the list is publicly available, and provide parents with a
- 25 written explanation of the allowable uses of hope scholarship
- 26 funds. The department may contract with private organizations
- 27 to administer the hope scholarship program, including but
- 28 not limited to private financial management firms to manage
- 29 scholarship accounts.
- 30 The department shall implement or contract with a
- 31 private organization to implement a commercially viable,
- 32 cost-effective, and parent-friendly system for payment for
- 33 services from hope scholarship accounts and a system for
- 34 publicly rating, reviewing, and sharing information about
- 35 participating education service providers. The bill also

- 1 requires the department to establish rules for the auditing
- 2 of the program and requirements for participating education
- 3 service providers.